*Define the following terms:*

1. Social Darwinism
2. Vertical consolidation
3. Horizontal consolidation
4. Dry farming
5. Placer mining
6. Bonanza Farm
7. Homesteader
8. Boom Towns
9. Laissez-faire
10. Monopoly

*Answer the following questions:*

***Chapter 11:***

1. Describe the provisions people had to meet in order to receive land under the Homestead Act.
2. What was life like for Miners? Describe in some detail.
3. What are some new mining technologies?
4. Describe the life of ranchers. Why did ranching boom during westward expansion?
5. What are some new ranching technologies?
6. What was life like for homesteaders?
7. What types of new farming technologies were created at this time?
8. What were some causes of conflict between the Native Americans and white settlers?
9. How did the US Government handle treaties with the Native Americans?
10. Describe the people and events of the following conflicts with Native Americans:
    1. Sand Creek Massacre
    2. Battle of Little Bighorn
    3. Battle of Wounded Knee

***Chapter 12:***

1. List the inventor and benefit(s) for the following inventions:
   1. Electricity
   2. Telegraph
   3. Alternating current
   4. Bessemer process
2. What is the difference between a robber baron and a captain of industry?
3. Who is John D. Rockefeller? What was his business and why is he important?
4. Who is Andrew Carnegie? What was his business and why is he important?
5. Describe the 5 ways big business changed during industrialization.
6. Describe the conditions of factory work in the late 1800s.
7. What were the demands of the following Labor Unions and the types of people who joined their union:
   1. Knights of Labor
   2. American Federation of Labor
   3. Wobblies
8. Describe the major events of the following strikes. (hint…look at the big box from the strike organizer)
   1. Great Railroad strike of 1877
   2. Haymarket Riot
   3. Homestead Strike
   4. Pullman Strike
9. How did the railroads effect industrialization?
10. What is the Pacific Railway Act?