*Define the following vocabulary…*

1. Renaissance
2. Crusades
3. Circumnavigate
4. Columbian Exchange
5. Conquistador
6. Presidios
7. Pueblo
8. Mission
9. Northwest Passage
10. Protestant Reformation (Reformation)

*Answer the following questions…*

1. What were the 3 main reasons for exploration?
2. What were the 3 main areas of growth during the exploration time period?
3. Describe the following new discoveries made during the Renaissance:
   1. Printing Press
   2. Instruments (astrolabe and compass)
   3. Maps
   4. Ships
4. Why did countries turn to Africa for trade?
5. What were the three major trade kingdoms of Africa?
6. What were some major goods or ideas traded in Africa?
7. Who financed Christopher Columbus voyage? What two reasons did they give as to why they would?
8. Where did Columbus land at the end of his voyage?
9. What types of things were exchanged via the Columbian Exchange?
10. Who was the first person to circumnavigate?
11. How are the following people important to early exploration?
    1. Hernando Cortes
    2. Francisco Pizarro
    3. Juan Ponce de Leon
12. What motivated Spanish conquistadors to sail to the Americas?
13. What were the conditions like for Native Americans and African Americans in New Spain?
14. What are the four social classes of New Spain? Describe their role.
15. What religious differences divided Europe?
16. Why did Europeans want to find a passage through North America?
17. Which countries sent explorers to find a Northwest Passage to Asia?
18. What were France’s main interests in North America?
19. How did the French attitude toward Native Americans differ from that found in the Spanish colonies?
20. How did the Dutch acquire the land for New Amsterdam?