*Define the following terms:*

1. Secede
2. 13th Amendment
3. 14th Amendment
4. 15th Amendment
5. Freedmen’s Bureau
6. Impeach
7. Carpetbagger
8. Scalawag
9. Sharecropping
10. Tenant farming

*Answer the following questions:*

**Chapter 9 (The Civil War):**

1. What was life like in the North before the Civil War?
2. What was life like in the South before the Civil War?
3. What is Bleeding Kansas?
4. Which state was first to secede?
5. What event marks the start of the Civil War? Who won?
6. Who were the Union and Confederate presidents?
7. What reasons did the North and South give for supporting/fighting in the Civil War?
8. How were the following technologies improved during the Civil War?
   1. Railroads
   2. Telegraph
   3. Ironclads
   4. Weapons
9. Which battle marked a turning point for the Union?
10. What were some loop holes Lincoln had to work around when writing the Emancipation Proclamation?
11. What is the Emancipation Proclamation?
12. What is significant about the Union victory at Vicksburg?
13. What were the reasons Lee gave for fighting the Battle of Gettysburg?
14. Describe some of the outcomes of the Battle of Gettysburg.
15. What was life like at war for the soldiers? (food, clothing, day to day, etc.)
16. What was life like at home for citizens? (food, clothing, day to day, etc.)
17. Who won the Civil War? Where did the surrender take place and who was involved?

**Chapter 10 (Reconstruction):**

1. What condition was the south in following the Civil War?
2. What was Lincoln’s plan for Reconstruction called what were the points?
3. What was Johnson’s plan for Reconstruction called and what were the points?
4. Why did southern states enact Black Codes?
5. How did the lives of southern whites change after the Civil War?
6. What did former slaves do once they were free?
7. What is the Reconstruction Act of 1867 and what are its points?
8. What role did the following groups play in Reconstruction Politics?
   1. Carpetbaggers
   2. Scalawags
   3. African Americans
   4. Southern White Resistance Groups
9. Why was Johnson impeached?
10. How did President Grant try to cut down on violence in the south?
11. What are the four main factors that led to the end of Reconstruction? (DESCRIBE!)
12. How did the Supreme Court limit the power of the federal government at the end of Reconstruction?
13. What is the Compromise of 1877?
14. Describe the condition of the “New South” after the end of Reconstruction.
15. Describe the events of the Lincoln assassination.