*Define the following terms:*

1. 13th Amendment
2. 14th Amendment
3. 15th Amendment
4. Carpetbagger
5. Scalawag
6. Social Darwinism
7. Laissez-faire
8. Vertical Consolidation
9. Horizontal Consolidation
10. Gilded Age
11. Steerage
12. Assimilation
13. Imperialism
14. Nationalism
15. Monroe Doctrine
16. Roosevelt Corollary
17. Muckraker
18. Suffrage

*Answer the following questions:*

**Chapter 9 (The Civil War):**

1. Which state was the first to secede?
2. What events marks the start of the Civil War? Who won?
3. What reasons did the North and South give for supporting/fighting in the Civil War?
4. How were the following technologies improved during the Civil War?
   1. Railroads
   2. Telegraph
   3. Ironclads
   4. Weapons
5. What was life like at war for the soldiers? (food, clothing, day to day, etc.)
6. What was life like at home for citizens? (food, clothing, day to day, etc.)
7. Who won the Civil War? Where did the surrender take place and who was involved?

**Chapter 10 (Reconstruction):**

1. What condition was the south in following the Civil War?
2. What was Lincoln’s plan for Reconstruction called what were the points?
3. What was Johnson’s plan for Reconstruction called and what were the points?
4. Why did southern states enact Black Codes?
   1. Carpetbaggers
   2. Scalawags
   3. African Americans
   4. Southern White Resistance Groups
5. What are the four main factors that led to the end of Reconstruction? (DESCRIBE!)
6. Describe the events of the Lincoln assassination.

**Chapter 11(Westward Expansion):**

1. Describe the provisions people had to meet in order to receive land under the Homestead Act.
2. What are some new mining technologies?
3. What are some new ranching technologies?
4. What was life like for homesteaders?
5. What types of new farming technologies were created at this time?
6. What were some causes of conflict between the Native Americans and white settlers?

**Chapter 12(Industrialization):**

1. List the inventor and benefit(s) for the following inventions:
   1. Electricity
   2. Telegraph
   3. Alternating current
   4. Bessemer process
2. What is the difference between a robber baron and a captain of industry?
3. Who is John D. Rockefeller? What was his business and why is he important?
4. Who is Andrew Carnegie? What was his business and why is he important?
5. Describe the conditions of factory work in the late 1800s.
6. Describe the major events of the following strikes. (hint…look at the big box from the strike organizer)
7. Great Railroad strike of 1877
8. Haymarket Riot
9. Homestead Strike
10. Pullman Strike

**Chapter 13(Immigration/Social Reform):**

1. List some reasons people had for immigrating to the US. (push/pull factors)
2. What was the process of entering the United States at Ellis Island like?
3. What new technologies developed because of growth in the cities?
4. How did settlement houses operate? What is the name of the most famous settlement house and who started it?
5. Describe the case of Plessy vs. Ferguson. Why were they going to court? Who won? What did the victory decide?
6. How did the poll tax, literacy tests, and grandfather clauses limit African American voting?
7. What were Jim Crow laws?
8. What is the Gilded Age? Why is it a significant point in history?

**Chapter 14(Imperialism/Spanish-American War):**

1. Describe the four main reasons imperialism grew:
   1. Economic factors
   2. Nationalistic factors
   3. Military factors
   4. Humanitarian factors
2. How is the Roosevelt Corollary an extension of the Monroe Doctrine?
3. What is Yellow Journalism?
4. How did the following events bring the United States into the Spanish American War?
5. Yellow Journalism
6. The de Lome Letter
7. Explosion of the USS Maine
8. How did the Spanish American War end? List the things Spain had to give up.
9. Describe the following forms of foreign policy and who is responsible for them:
10. Panama Canal
11. Big Stick Diplomacy
12. Dollar Diplomacy
13. Moral Diplomacy

**Chapter 15 (Progressive Era):**

1. What is the Progressive Era?
2. Describe what the following reforms are and why they took place:
   * + 1. Government Reforms
       2. Conservation
       3. Women’s Suffrage
       4. Food/Safety
       5. Workplace
       6. Banking
       7. Prohibition
       8. Big Business
3. How did people fight for these reforms during the Progressive era?